

Артикль

RULE

Перед кожним іменником в більшості випадків вживається артикль. Якщо перед іменником стоїть прикметник, артикль вживається перед прикметником.

This is a book. This is an interesting book.

Впр. 1. Вставте артикль, де необхідно.

1. Give me ... book, please.
2. We have ... son and ... daughter.
3. I have three ... sisters.
4. This is ... pen. It is his ... pen.
5. He has no ... pencil.
6. My brother's ... watch is bad.
7. She wrote ... letter to her mother.
8. This is my ... sister. My ... sister is ten.
9. They bought ... car last week.
10. This is ... book. ... book is new.

RULE

Неозначений артикль a (an) вживається лише перед зчисленими іменниками, що стоять в однині.

Означений артикль the вживається перед зчисленими та незчисленими іменниками як в однині, так і в множині.

Якщо ми згадуємо предмет вперше, перед ним вживається неозначений артикль a (an).

This is a book. The book is on the table.

Впр. 2. Вставте артикль, де необхідно.

1. This is ... pencil. ... pencil is red.
2. I have ... ball. ... ball is big.
3. My brother has ... dog. ... dog is old.
4. They have ... flat. ... flat is new.

5. Is this ... pen? — No, it isn't a pen, it's ... pencil.
6. My sister has two ... children. Her children are at ... home.
7. Is your friend at ... home? — No, he is at ... work.
8. My son has no ... bicycle.
9. This is our ... room. ... room is large.
10. There are ... books. ... books are interesting.

RULE

Артикль перед іменником не вживається, якщо:

- *перед ним стоїть присвійний або вказівний займенник:*

This is my \surd book.

- *перед ним стоїть інший іменник у присвійному відмінку:*

My mother's \surd flat is clean.

- *перед ним стоїть заперечення по:*

There is no \surd book on the table.

- *після нього стоїть кількісний числівник:*

Open your books at \surd page ten.

Артикль не вживається:

- *перед назвами наук, навчальних дисциплін:*

I study \surd English. She studies \surd History.

- *перед назвами місяців, днів тижня*

In \surd September. On \surd Friday.

- *перед ним стоїть питальний або відносний займенник.*

What \surd book are you reading?

Впр. 3. Вставте артикль, де необхідно.

1. This is my ... desk. On ... desk I have ... book, ... pen, two ... pencils.
2. These are his ... pens. ... pens are red.
3. This is ... bag. ... bag is black.
4. This is my brother's ball. ... bag is red and blue.
5. He has ... child. His ... child is six.

6. Are your parents at ... home? — No, they are at ... work.
7. I read ... book. ... book was interesting.
8. I have ... daughter. My ... daughter is ... pupil.
9. Is this ... book new?
10. He gave me ... red apple. ... apple was tasty.

REMEMBER

at ✓ breakfast	for ✓ breakfast	to have ✓ breakfast
at ✓ lunch	for ✓ lunch	to have ✓ lunch
at ✓ dinner	for ✓ dinner	to have ✓ dinner
at ✓ supper	for ✓ supper	to have ✓ supper

after ✓ breakfast	before ✓ breakfast
after ✓ lunch	before ✓ lunch
after ✓ dinner	before ✓ dinner
after ✓ supper	before ✓ supper

RULE

Неозначений артикль *a (an)* вживається:

- перед назвами професій:

She is a doctor.

- перед деякими числівниками:

a million, a hundred, a thousand, a half, a third

- в окличних реченнях після слова *What*:

What a fine day!

- після таких слів: *such, quite*

It was such a cold weather yesterday.

He is quite a child.

Впр. 4. Вставте артикль, де необхідно.

1. Are your ... sisters students? — No, they are ... pupils.
2. My father is ... doctor. He is ... good doctor.
3. He has no ... children.
4. My brother's ... book is interesting.
5. This is my friend's ... bag. It is ... brown.
6. She has ... ball. ... ball is big. Her ... ball is green.
7. My mother is not ... teacher. She is ... doctor.