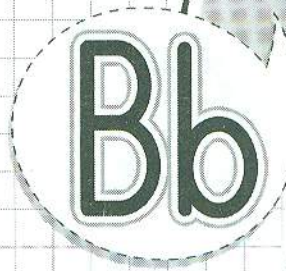


Ball



[бол]
М'яч

